

# PROCESS TECHNOLOGY - GAS FILTERS





# **Gas Filtration Overview**



#### Areas of application

- Offshore and marine
- Petrochemical industry / refinery
- Pipelines
- Power plants
- Booster stations
- Compressor stations
- Gas turbines
- Industrial pumps
- Hydrogen applications

## The Challenge

Fluid or particulate contaminations of gas can significantly impair the service life of major components of systems and plants.

This can result in costly maintenance and repair work, or even complete downtime.

Typical problems caused solid and fluid aerosols becoming deposited on components include:

- Erosion
- Deposits
- Fouling
- Corrosion



#### Media to be filtered

The aim is the reliable removal of particles (sand, rust, abrasion, paraffins, asphaltene, etc.) and fluids (aerosols, oil mist, condensate, etc.).

- Seal gas / inert gas / buffer gas
- Fuel gas
- Heating and cooling gas
- Flushing gas
- Other technical gases



#### Components protected

- Sealing systems for turbo compressors
- Turbine blades
- Injection nozzles
- Pistons
- Valves

### The Schroeder Solution

Our filtration strategies are geared towards your specific requirements, based on established standard solutions or specially developed components and systems.

- → Wide product portfolio
  - Particle filter
  - Coalescence filter
  - Pre-separator
- → Compact and maintenance-friendly filter design
- $\rightarrow$  High-quality filter element technology produced in-house
- → Optimised filter dimensioning
- $\rightarrow$  Customised designs and special solutions
- $\rightarrow$  Worldwide service and sales
- → Continuous development in Schroeder's own research and development facilities

#### NOTE:

The information in this brochure relates to the operating conditions and applications described. For applications and operating conditions not described, please contact the relevant technical department. Subject to technical modifications.

# **Introduction to Schroeder Industries**



## Introduction to Schroeder Industries

Headquartered in Leetsdale, PA, Schroeder Industries is a family company backed 76 years of industrial innovations. Our core values, company culture and ingenuity have made us a leader in the field of industrial filtration. Today, Schroeder now serves almost every market where high efficiency fluid filtration is required, with over 100 partners worldwide.

Our wide range of Advanced Fluid Conditioning Solutions<sup>®</sup>, combined with our expertise in development, manufacturing, sales and service, allows Schroeder to provide comprehensive filtration concepts – from individual filter components to the complete system.



## Filter development on a scientific basis

To provide the right environment to develop, revise and optimise filtration solutions tailored to specific applications, HYDAC has established its own research and development centre, the only one of its kind in the world. At the HYDAC FluidCareCenter, fundamental knowledge on fluids and their properties is increased and developments are scrutinized on the test bench.











- Lab services / technical cleanliness
- Multi-pass test rig
  - Filtration performance and contamination retention
  - Inspection with Multi-Pass-Test ISO 16889
- Hydromechanical test field / universal test bench
  Measurement of:
  - Collapse burst pressure to ISO 2941
  - Flow change fatigue strength to ISO 3724
  - Flow characteristics to ISO 3968
- Bubble-point test bench
  - Quality testing for filter elements to ISO 2942
- Testing and characterisation of filter elements for gas filters to ISO 12500
  - Characterisation of coalescence filter media
  - Fractional separation efficiency / distribution measurement: determination of aerosol percentage in raw and pure gases
  - Automated test sequences

## High level of operating reliability thanks to correct filter calculation

Auslegung der H	YDAC G	asfilter
Filtertyp auswählen:	DN 25	Double Filters no
Mit Zyklon:	no	
Betriebsdruck:		34 bar(a)
Betriebstemperatur:		46 °C
Gasstrom (Normalbetrieb):		66 lim'a
Gasstrom (Auslegung):		00 % 546 Km <sup>1</sup> h
Hauptgase in Sperrg	asstrom:	Mot. %
Gas 1: Methane Cher	n. 66 (CH4)	60 Mpl %
Gas 2: Propane Cher	. 8- (C3HE)	16 Mail 16
Gas 3: Ethane Cher	B (C2H0)	11 No.16
Gas 4: I-Pentane Cher	n. B+(C5H12)	2 Mol.%
Gas 5: Carbon dioxi	n. B+ (CO2)	3 Mol. %
Ergebnis:		Go!
∆p • =	14 mbar	(Filterelement)
Ap i =	57 mbar	(Filter)
ormvolumenstrom: 48	.61 Nm*/h	(Gas)
Volumenstrom	27 Dm'th	(Gas)
Massenstrom: 40	7,0 kg/h	(Gas)
Geschwindigkeit:	0,7 mls	(im Eintritt bei 100%, soll < 20 m/s sein)
	Vol.X	(zirka, bei Betriebsbedingungen)
Nazigkeitzanteil: 2		
	417 8m'7h	200,20 kg/h

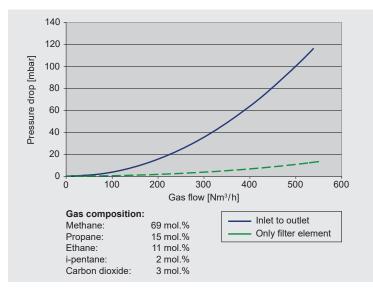
#### Step 1: Checking the prerequisites

- Determining the application data by means of filter specification form (the filter specification form is provided on the second from last page of this brochure)
- Minimum required information for filter calculation: operating pressure, operating temperature, flow rate

#### Step 2: Filter sizing

Determining the filter size on basis of Schroeder calculation software\*:

- The calculation software calculates the pressure loss curve for the gas filter in accordance with the present process conditions
- Calculation of the pressure drop also takes into consideration the actual filter geometry and real gas behaviour
- A mixture of up to five gases can be selected as the medium
- If the gas components are in a liquid state, they will be identified and the volume percentage will be calculated



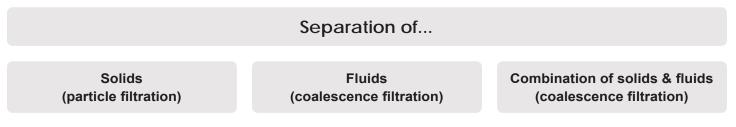
• The result is also given in graph form

• The program is based, amongst other things, on numerous real measurements using nitrogen, as well as different theoretical simulations (CFD)

#### Step 3: Determining the filtration rating

• As a basic rule: as coarse as possible – as fine as necessary

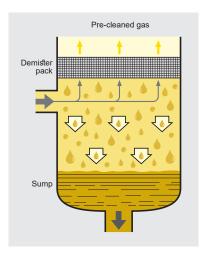
The aim of the gas filtration is the reliable removal of particles (sand, rust, abrasion, paraffins, asphaltene, etc.) and fluids (aerosols, oil mist, condensate, etc.). Filtration can generally be divided up into the following focal areas:



## **Pre-Filtration**

In the case of gas severely contaminated with fluids and surging fluids, using a pre-separator upstream from the main filter is strongly recommended.

#### There are two procedures to choose from:



# (light) / (light

#### Demister

In a demister (droplet separator), the moist gas is fed through a demister pack (wire mesh) where it is redirected repeatedly.

A baffle plate can be placed upstream from the demister pack to separate surging fluids and coarse particle contaminations.

As fluid droplets have a greater inertia than the gas, they become deposited and as the deposits increase they flow down into a collection area.

#### Schroeder product:

GDS

#### Cyclone

The tangential in-flow and tapering housing crosssection encourage a downwards spiral flow to form. Particles and aerosols are pressed against the housing wall by centrifugal forces and they sediment in a collection space in the bottom section.

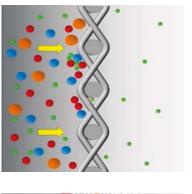
The cyclone is suitable for separating both high solid particle content and fluid.

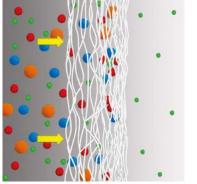
Schroeder product:

GCS

## Particle Filtration

In gas filtration, depth filter media are mainly used. In certain less critical applications, however, a surface filter such as a screen basket filter may also be sufficient.





#### **Surface Filtration**

Particles are mainly separated at the surface of the filter material (nominal retention rate - 90 % to 95% of particles above the specified filtration rating). Once a specified pressure loss is reached, the filter elements need to be cleaned.

#### Schroeder product:

GFS, GFL

#### Cyclone

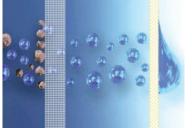
The tangential in-flow and tapering housing crosssection encourage a downwards spiral flow to form. Particles and aerosols are pressed against the housing wall by centrifugal forces and they sediment in a collection space in the bottom section.

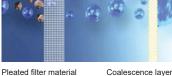
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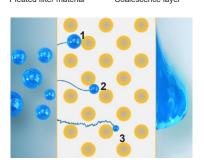
Schroeder product: GCS

## **Coalescence Filtration**

In coalescence filtration, depth filter materials are used exclusively. In a coalescence filter, the gas is fed through a highly permeable mesh. Aerosols make contact with the fibres and are retained there as the result of adhesion force. Separated fluids can retain further aerosols, with the droplets gradually becoming larger and then flowing downwards as the result of gravity.







The filter materials are selected to enable all physical coalescence mechanisms to be utilised optimally.

**1** = Direct retention: droplet size > 1  $\mu$ m

- 2 = Inertia collision: droplet size 0.3 to 1 µm
- 3 = Diffusion / "Brownian motion": droplet size < 0.3 µm

Schroeder product: GFL, GFH, GF1, GF2, GF3, GF4, GCF

# **Schroeder Gas Filters Overview**

Gas Filter GF series All gas filters in the GF s particle and coalescence	series are available with e filter elements (except GFS)	Filter type	Standard pressure range*
GFS		Single / double screen basket filter	Up to 16 bar
GFL		Single / double inline filter	Up to 16 bar
GFH		Single inline filter	Up to 1050 bar
GF1		Single inline filter	Up to 1000 bar
GF2	Ţ	Single inline filter	Up to 700 bar
GF3		Single inline filter	Up to 400 bar
GF4		Single / double inline filter	Up to 100 bar
FGF		Single inline filter	Up to 100 bar

# **Schroeder Gas Filters Overview**

Gas Particle Filter	Filter type	Standard pressure range*
GPF	Single / double inline filter	Up to 250 bar

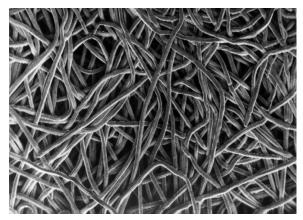
Gas Coalescer Filter	Filter type	Standard pressure range*
GCF	Single / double inline filter	Up to 250 bar
GCF with integrated cyclone pre- separator	Single / double inline filter	Up to 250 bar

Pre-separator	Filter type	Standard pressure range*
GCS	Cyclone pre-separator	Up to 250 bar
GDS	Demister Separator	Up to 250 bar

Particle Filter Elements				
	Screen Basket			
	Available for filter type:	• GFS		
	Filter material, filtration ratings:	<ul> <li>Wire mesh, 25 μm – 500 μm</li> <li>Perforated plate,</li> <li>1000 μm – 10000 μm</li> </ul>		
	Chemicron® metal fibre	fleece & wire mesh		
	Available for filter type:	• GFS, GFL, GFH, GF1, GF2, GF3, GF4, FGF, GPF		
	Filter material, filtration ratings:	<ul> <li>Chemicron® metal fibre fleece,</li> <li>0.1 μm – 25 μm</li> <li>Wire mesh, 25 μm – 500 μm</li> </ul>		
	Processmicron® glass fibre fleece			
	Available for filter type:	• GFS, GFL, GFH, GF1, GF2, GF3, GF4, FGF, GPF		
	Filter material, filtration ratings:	<ul> <li>Processmicron® glass fibre fleece, 0.1 μm – 25 μm</li> </ul>		

Coalescence Filter Elements			
	Chemicron® metal fibre		
	Available for filter type:	• GFL, GF1, GF2, GF3, GF4, FGF, GCF	
	Filter material, filtration ratings:	• Chemicron® metal fibre fleece, 0.1 μm – 25 μm	
8	Processmicron® glass fibre fleece		
	Available for filter type:	• GFL, GF2, GF3, GF4, FGF, GCF	
	Filter material, filtration ratings:	• Processmicron® glass fibre fleece, 0.1 μm – 25 μm	
10			

#### Chemicron® metal fibre



#### Technical data

- Filter material: stainless steel (1.4404)
- Filtration rating: 0.1 μm to 25 μm
- Temperature: up to max +750°F (+400 °C)

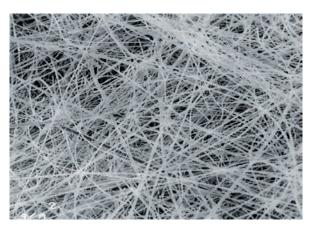
#### **Special features**

- Depth filter material (absolute retention rate)
- Pore size is continuously reduced from contaminated side to clean side → particles of various sizes are deposited in the depth structure of the filter layers with minimum influence on the flow behaviour
- Sintered stainless steel fibres no fibre migration possible
- Very high chemical, mechanical and thermal stability
- Easy to pleat
- High porosity: up to 80%

#### Advantages

- Minimum pressure lossthanks to very high porosity
- No electrostatic charge buildup
- No fibre migration
- Very high pressure stability
- Increased filter element service life
- Very large filter area when fleece folded in star shape

#### Processmicron® glass fibre fleece



#### Technical data

- Filter material: combination of microglass fibre media and wire mesh (1.4404)
- Filtration rating: 0.1 µm to 20 µm absolute
- Temperature: up to max +210 °F (+100 °C)

#### **Special features**

- Depth filter material (absolute retention rate)
- Pore size is continuously reduced from contaminated side to clean side → particles of various sizes are deposited in the depth structure of the filter layers with minimum influence on the flow behaviour
- Good chemical, mechanical and thermal stability

#### Advantages

- Low pressure loss thanks to high porosity
- No fibre migration
- High pressure stability
- High filter element life expectancy
- Very large filter area when fleece folded in star shape

# Schroeder Betterfit filter elements have the same functional qualities and dimensions as standard coalescence filter elements available on the market.

#### There are two filter element types to choose from:

- Version with standard market design
- Betterfit optimised design for more system reliability

#### Two filter materials to choose from:

- Chemicron® metal fibre fleece for applications with aggressive gases or higher temperature ranges
- Processmicron® glass fibre fleece for unproblematic gases and low temperature ranges

#### Chemicron® metal fibre

#### **Technical data:**

- Chemicron® metal fibre fleece, sintered
- Depth filtration up to 0.1 µm (solids or droplets)
- Burst pressure > 30 bar



# **Schroeder Betterfit Gas Filter Elements**

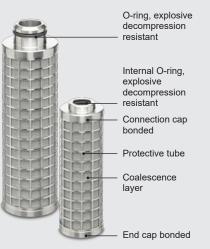
#### Processmicron® glass fibre fleece

#### **Technical data:**

- Processmicron® glass fibre fleece
- Depth filtration up to 0.1 µm (solids or droplets)
- Burst pressure > 12 bar



#### Betterfit filter elements



Advantages over conventional market design:

- More reliable component protection
- Higher-quality filter elements
- Optimum filter service life
- Increased safety of operation
- Lower maintenance and spare part costs

# **Schroeder Gas Filter GF Series**

GFS	<b>Operating Pressure</b>	Technical Data	
		T <sub>min</sub> / T <sub>max</sub>	• -46 °C / +235 °C
		p <sub>max</sub>	• 16 bar
		Connection size	• DN 50 – DN 1000
		Housing material	<ul><li>Stainless steel*</li><li>Carbon steel</li></ul>
	GFL	Screen basket material, filtration rating	<ul> <li>Wire mesh, 25 μm – 500 μm</li> <li>Perforated plate, 1000 μm – 10000 μm</li> </ul>
GFL		Technical Data	
Up to 16 bar	T <sub>min</sub> / T <sub>max</sub>	• -46 °C / +235 °C	
		P <sub>max</sub>	• 16 bar
		Connection size	• DN 50 – DN 1000
		Housing material	<ul><li>Stainless steel*</li><li>Carbon steel</li></ul>
		Filter material, filtration rating	<ul> <li>Chemicron® metal fibre fleece,</li> <li>0.1 μm – 25 μm</li> </ul>
			<ul> <li>Processmicron® glass fibre fleece,</li> <li>0.1 μm – 25 μm</li> </ul>
8			• Wire mesh, 20 μm – 500 μm

GF4	<b>Operating Pressure</b>	Technical Data	
<b>a</b>		T <sub>min</sub> / T <sub>max</sub>	• -46 °C / +235 °C
		P <sub>max</sub>	• 100 bar
		Connection size	• G 1"
「「「「「「「「」」」		Housing material	Stainless steel*
<u></u>	Filter material, filtration rating	<ul> <li>Chemicron® metal fibre fleece, 0.1 μm – 25 μm</li> <li>Processmicron® glass fibre fleece, 0.1 μm – 25 μm</li> <li>Wire mesh, 20 μm – 500 μm</li> </ul>	
FGF	Up to 100 bar	Technical Data	
<b>****</b>		T <sub>min</sub> / T <sub>max</sub>	• -46 °C / +235 °C
		P <sub>max</sub>	• 100 bar
		Connection size	• DN 50 – DN 1000
		Housing material	Stainless steel*
		Filter material, filtration rating	<ul> <li>Chemicron® metal fibre fleece,</li> <li>0.1 μm – 25 μm</li> <li>Processmicron® glass fibre fleece,</li> <li>0.1 μm – 25 μm</li> </ul>

# **Schroeder Gas Filter GF Series**

GF3	<b>Operating Pressure</b>	Technical Data	
	Up to 400 bar	T <sub>min</sub> / T <sub>max</sub> p <sub>max</sub> Connection size         Housing material         Filter material,         filtration rating	• -46 °C / +235 °C • 400 bar • G $\frac{1}{2}$ " to G 2" • Stainless steel* • Chemicron® metal fibre fleece, 0.1 µm - 25 µm • Processmicron® glass fibre fleece, 0.1 µm - 25 µm • Wire mesh, 20 µm - 500 µm

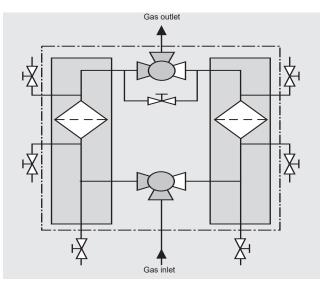
GFH	Operating Pressure	Technical Data	
		T <sub>min</sub> / T <sub>max</sub>	• -196 °C / +85 °C
		P <sub>max</sub>	• 1050 bar
		Connection size	• Autoclave ¼" – 9/16" tube
		Housing material	Stainless steel*
		Filter material, filtration rating	<ul> <li>Chemicron® metal fibre fleece, 0.1 μm – 25 μm</li> <li>Wire mesh, 20 μm – 500 μm</li> </ul>
GF1	Up to 1050 bar	Technical Data	
- 40 -		T <sub>min</sub> / T <sub>max</sub>	• -40 °C / +85 °C
(F 1		P <sub>max</sub>	• 1000 bar
		Connection size	• Autoclave ¼" – 9/16" tube
		Housing material	• Duplex (1.4462)
		Filter material, filtration rating	<ul> <li>Chemicron® metal fibre fleece, 0.1 μm – 25 μm</li> <li>Wire mesh, 20 μm – 500 μm</li> </ul>
GF2		Technical Data	
		T <sub>min</sub> / T <sub>max</sub>	• -46 °C / +235 °C
		P <sub>max</sub>	• 700 bar
		Connection size	<ul> <li>Autoclave ¼" – 9/16 tube</li> <li>NPT ¼" – ½"</li> </ul>
		Housing material	Stainless steel*, Duplex (1.4462)
		Filter material, filtration rating	<ul> <li>Chemicron® metal fibre fleece,</li> <li>0.1 μm – 25 μm</li> </ul>
			<ul> <li>Processmicron® glass fibre fleece,</li> <li>0.1 µm – 25 µm</li> </ul>
T T			• Wire mesh, 20 μm – 500 μm

All gas filters in the GF series are available with particle and coalescence filter elements (except GFS) Other filter designs on request.

# **Gas Particle Filter GPF for Particle Filtration**



GPF



Circuit diagram, GPF

#### **Application Range**

Filtration of dry gases

#### Features

- Reversible double stainless-steel filter
- Double Block and Bleed variant for applications with high pressures and hazardous gases
- Low-Pressure variant available for applications with low pressures

#### Advantages

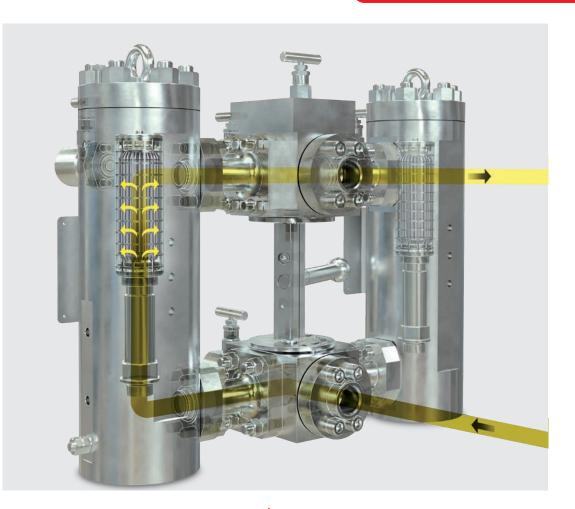
- Pressure-loss-optimised design
- Reliable filtration of particulate contamination down to 0.1 µm
- Compact design
- Double-sealing design for hazardous gases
- Design with no weld seams for best corrosion resistance (H<sub>2</sub>S)
- No pressure loss caused by switchover process
- Simple filter element change
- High contamination retention capacity of the filter elements
- No reduction in cross-section (particularly change-over valve and filter element)
- No welded parts

Technical Data -	Gas Particle Filter GPF
Versions:	Single filter
	Double filter (Single Block)
	Double filter (Double Block and Bleed DBB)
Connection sizes:	• DN 15 to DN 50
Standard pressure ranges:	• Up to 250 bar
T <sub>min</sub> / T <sub>max</sub> :	• - 46 °C to + 235 °C
Filtration rating:	• 0.1 µm to 25 µm
Filter element type:	<ul> <li>Particle filter element:</li> <li>Chemicron® metal fibre fleece</li> <li>Processmicron® glass fibre fleece</li> </ul>
Housing material*:	• Stainless steel: 1.4571 or similar (Group 316)
Sealing material:	Standard: FKM EDR
	Optional: FEPM / FFKM / FVMQ / NBR

\* Other materials / filter designs on request

# **Gas Particle Filter GPF for Particle Filtration**

GPF



#### Function

- The gas to be filtered enters the filter housing through the filter inlet on the bottom changeover valve
- Flow through the filter element is from the inside to the outside
- Particle contaminations are held and retained in the filter element



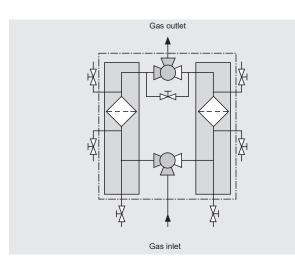
#### Change-over does not interrupt filtration

- Filtration is performed either in the left or the right filter housing.
- The adjacent filter housing is first pressurised via the pressure balance valve
- The balance valve is either flange-mounted to the change-over valve or integrated into a separate line. It joins both housings on the clean side
- After hydraulic balance has been achieved, the filter is changed over by the double changeover valve
- Practically no pressure loss during changeover thanks to maximum negative overlap of the change-over balls (change-over ball valve specially developed by Schroeder Accessories)
- Constant gas flow even during change-over

Schroeder ball change-over valve

# GCF





Circuit diagram, GCF w/o cyclone

#### **Application Range**

Filtration of moist gases

#### Features

- Reversible double stainless-steel filter
- Double Block and Bleed variant for applications with high pressures and hazardous gases
- Low-Pressure variant available for applications with low pressures

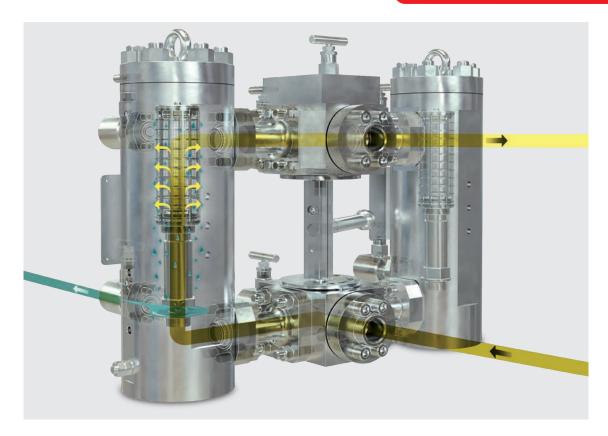
#### Advantages

- Pressure-loss-optimised design
- Reliable filtration of fluid and particulate contamination down to 0.1 µm
- Compact design
- Double-sealing design for hazardous gases
- Design with no weld seams for best corrosion resistance (H<sub>2</sub>S)
- No pressure loss caused by switchover process
- Simple filter element change
- High contamination retention capacity of the filter elements
- No reduction in cross-section (particularly change-over valve and filter element)
- No welded parts

Technical Data - Gas Coalescer Filter GCF						
Versions:	Single filter					
	Double filter (Single Block)					
	Double filter (Double Block and Bleed DBB)					
Connection sizes:	• DN 15 to DN 50					
Standard pressure ranges:	• Up to 250 bar					
T <sub>min</sub> / T <sub>max</sub> :	• - 46 °C to + 235 °C					
Filtration rating:	• 0.1 µm to 25 µm					
Filter element type:	Coalescing filter element:     Chemicron® metal fibre fleece     Processmicron® glass fibre fleece					
Housing material*:	• Stainless steel: 1.4571 or similar (Group 316)					
Sealing material:	Standard: FKM EDR					
	Optional: FEPM / FFKM / FVMQ / NBR					

# Gas Coalescer Filter GCF for Particle and Aerosol Filtration

GCF



#### **Function**

- The gas to be filtered enters the filter housing through the filter inlet on the bottom changeover valve
- Flow through the filter element is from the inside to the outside
- Particle contaminations are held and retained in the filter element
- Fluid media (aerosols, oil mist) are coalesced at the filter element
- If the liquid phase percentage in the gas is too high, preventing full coalescence at the filter element at normal filtration speeds, using a pre-separator is recommended



#### Change-over does not interrupt filtration

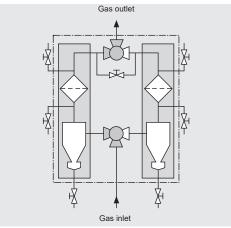
- Filtration is performed either in the left or the right filter housing.
- The adjacent filter housing is first pressurised via the pressure balance valve
- The balance valve is either flange-mounted to the change-over valve or integrated into a separate line. It joins both housings on the clean side
- After hydraulic balance has been achieved, the filter is changed over by the double changeover valve
- Practically no pressure loss during changeover thanks to maximum negative overlap of the change-over balls (change-over ball valve specially developed by Schroeder Accessories)
- Constant gas flow even during change-over

Schroeder ball change-over valve

# Gas Coalescer Filter GCF with Integrated Cyclone Pre-Separator

## GCF + Cyclone Pre-Separator





Circuit diagram, GCF with integrated cyclone pre-separator

#### **Application Range**

• For applications where moist gases and a large amount of aerosols, oil mists or condensate can be expected

#### Features

- Efficient pre-separation of fluids and coarse contamination by means of integrated cyclone pre-separator
- Depending on the operating conditions, the cyclone can separate aerosols down to 5  $\mu m$  and particle contamination down to 2  $\mu m$
- Significantly longer filter element service life thanks to integrated cyclone pre-separator
- Pressure-loss- and flow-optimised design (compared with upstream gas separators)
- Double Block and Bleed variant for applications

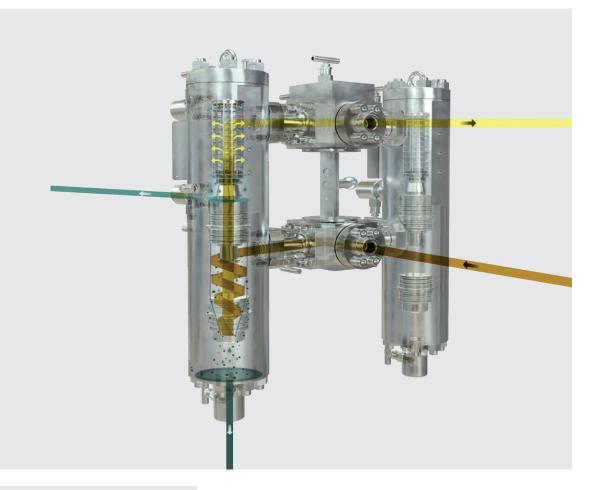
#### **Advantages**

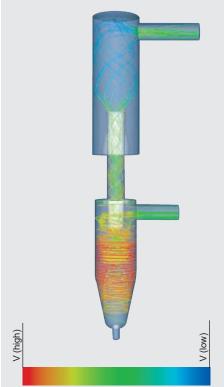
- Reliable filtration of fluid and particulate contamination down to 0.1 μm
- Double-sealing design for hazardous gases
- Design with no weld seams for best corrosion resistance (H2S)
- No pressure loss caused by switchover process
- Simple filter element change
- High contamination retention capacity of the filter elements
- No reduction in cross-section (particularly change-over valve)
- Cost reduction in overall system thanks to flowand pressure-loss-optimised integrated cyclone preseparator

Technical Data - Gas Coalescer Filter GCF with cyclone						
Versions:	Single filter					
	Double filter (Single Block)					
	Double filter (Double Block and Bleed DBB)					
Connection sizes:	• DN 15 to DN 50					
Standard pressure ranges:	• Up to 250 bar					
T <sub>min</sub> / T <sub>max</sub> :	• - 46 °C to + 235 °C					
Filtration rating:	• 0.1 µm to 25 µm					
Filter element type:	Coalescing filter element:     Chemicron® metal fibre fleece     Processmicron® glass fibre fleece					
Housing material*:	Stainless steel: 1.4571 or similar (Group 316)					
Sealing material:	Standard: FKM EDR					
	Optional: FEPM / FFKM / FVMQ / NBR					
	* Other materials / filter designs on request					

# Gas Coalescer Filter GCF with Integrated Cyclone Pre-Separator

## GCF + Cyclone Pre-Separator





#### Function

- The gas to be filtered enters the filter housing through the filter inlet on the bottom change-over valve
- Surging fluids and larger aerosol quantities and coarse contaminant particles are filtered at the cyclone. Depending on the operating conditions (type of gas, pressure, density, temperature, speed), the cyclone separates aerosols and particle contamination down to 5 µm
- This provides significant relief for the filter elements downstream, thus extending their service life considerably
- Flow through the filter element is from the inside to the outside
- Particle contamination is collected and retained in the filter element. In addition liquid phases (aerosols / oil mists) are coalesced by the filter element
- The separated fluids are collected inside the filter housing in collecting chambers (contaminated side: cyclone trap / clean side: chamber beneath the filter element) and they can be drained via appropriate valves
- The volumes of the collection chambers are dimensioned generously to allow reliable draining from the filter even for surging fluids

#### Change-over does not interrupt filtration

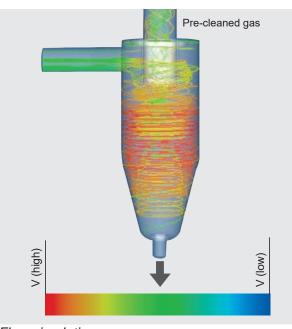
Flow simulation

See description on page 19

# **Pre-Separator Gas Cyclone Separator GCS**

#### GCS





#### Flow simulation

#### **Application Range**

- The cyclone is suitable for separating both high solid particle amounts and fluids
- Separation of aerosol droplets (> 5 μm) and surging fluids before main filtration

#### Features

- The cyclone has a more compact design and greater separation performance than a demister, as it is less sensitive to fluctuations in the operating conditions (pressure and flow)
- Alternative solution (cost reduction): Schroeder seal gas filter with integrated cyclone: patented change-over double filter, optimised for flow and pressure loss (see page 20 / 21)

#### Advantages

- Stable separation rate, covering a wide range of filtrate speeds
- Maintenance-free and wear-free as no consumable parts, such as demister pack or filter elements
- Maximum safety thanks to double seals
- Self-cleaning

#### Function

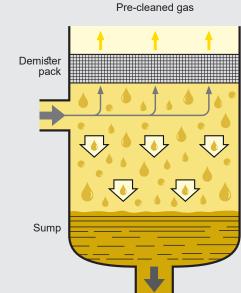
- The tangential in-flow and tapering housing crosssection encourage a downwards spiral flow to form
- Particles and aerosols are pressed against the housing wall by centrifugal forces and they are fed through a collection space in the bottom section

Technical Data - Gas Cyclone Separator GCS					
Connection sizes:	• DN 20 to DN 50				
Standard pressure ranges:	Up to 250 bar				
T <sub>min</sub> / T <sub>max</sub> :	• - 46 °C to + 235 °C				
Filtration performance:	• Up to > 5 $\mu$ m depending on the operating conditions				
Housing material*:	Stainless steel: 1.4571 or similar (Group 316)				
Sealing material: • Standard: FKM EDR					
	Optional: FEPM / FFKM / FVMQ / NBR				

\* Other materials / filter designs on request

## **Pre-Separator Gas Demister Separator GDS**





Demister function

#### GDS

#### **Application Range**

 Separation of aerosol droplets (> 5 μm) and surging fluids before main filtration

#### Features

• Unlike a cyclone, the demister is not entirely suitable for solid contamination and fluctuating operating conditions, as this greatly impairs the filtration performance

#### **Advantages**

- Maximum safety thanks to double seals
- Low-maintenance thanks to particularly long-life demister pack design
- Low pressure loss

#### **Function**

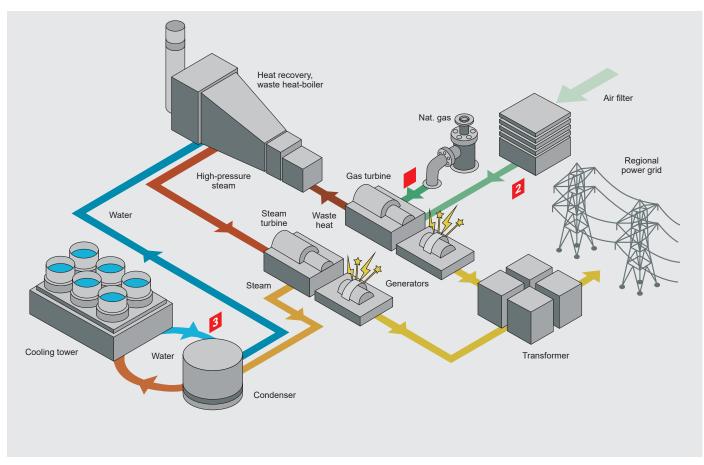
- In a demister (droplet separator), the moist gas is fed through a demister pack (wire mesh) where it is redirected repeatedly
- A baffle plate is placed upstream from the demister pack
- As fluid droplets have a greater inertia than the gas, they become deposited and as the deposits increase they flow down into a collection area

Technical Data - Gas Demister Separator GDS					
Connection sizes:	• DN 20 to DN 50				
Standard pressure ranges:	Up to 250 bar				
T <sub>min</sub> / T <sub>max</sub> :	• - 46 °C to + 235 °C				
Filtration performance:	<ul> <li>Aerosol droplets and surging fluids &gt; 15 μm</li> </ul>				
Housing material*:	Stainless steel: 1.4571 or similar (Group 316)				
Sealing material:	Standard: FKM EDR				
	Optional: FEPM / FFKM / FVMQ / NBR				

\* Other materials / filter designs on request

# **Typical Application Examples**

## Power plants



#### **Application:**

In order to function at their best, fuel gas systems require clean and dry gases. If pre-filtration is insufficient, solids and aerosols can enter the combustion system unhindered, causing wear and abrasion in components and necessitating costly maintenance and repair work.



#### **Fuel gas filtration** Schroeder solutions: FGF, GFL, GFS

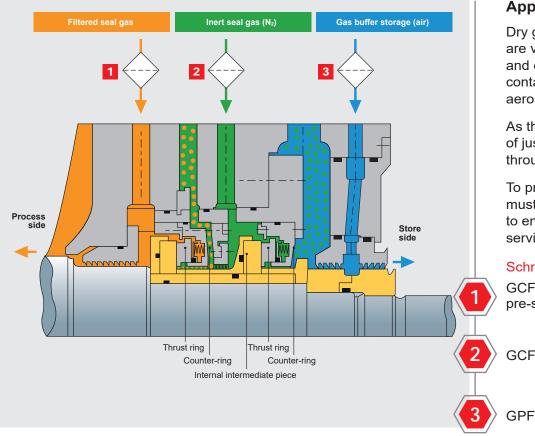
#### Air filtration

Schroeder solutions: GFL, GFS



#### Cooling water filtration Schroeder solutions:

Coarse filter: AutoFilt® RF series Fine filter: Inline filter



## Turbo machines in the petrochemical industry

## Offshore and marine



#### **Application:**

Dry gas seals of turbo machines are very complex systems and extremely sensitive to contamination by solid particles, aerosols and condensates.

As the shaft rotates, a tiny gap of just 3  $\mu$ m forms on the seal through which the seal gas flows.

To protect this seal, the seal gases must be filtered appropriately to ensure the seal has as long a service life as possible.

#### Schroeder solutions:

GCF with or without cyclone pre-separator, GCS, GDS

# GCF, GPF

#### Application:

To allow ship engines and subsystems to function optimally, clean and dry gases are needed.

If pre-filtration is insufficient, solids and aerosols can enter the system unhindered, causing wear and abrasion in components and necessitating costly maintenance and repair work.

#### Air filtration

Schroeder solutions: GPF, GFL, GF3

**Fuel gas filtration** Schroeder solutions: GCF, GFL, FGF

Flushing gas filtration Schroeder solutions: GFL, GFS

## Oil and gas industry



#### **Application:**

In the oil and gas industry, clean gases are needed to provide smooth functioning and to protect all kinds of components:

- Injection nozzles, rotor blades and other turbine components, such as measurement equipment and seals
- Rotor blades and seal gas seals of compressors along with their measurement and control equipment
- Service work: flushing of fuel gas lines with nonhazardous gases (e. g. N2 or inert gas)

Air filtration Schroeder solutions: GPF, GFL, GF3

**Fuel gas filtration** Schroeder solutions: GCF, GFL, FGF

#### Seal gas filtration Schroeder solutions: GCF, GPF, GCS, GDS

Flushing gas filtration Schroeder solutions: GFL, GFS

Water injection Schroeder solutions: Coarse filter: AutoFilt® RF series Fine filter: Inline filter

Pipeline flushing Schroeder solutions: Screen basket filter, AutoFilt® RF series, inline filter

Sealing water filtration Schroeder solutions: Screen basket filter, AutoFilt® RF series, inline filter

**MEG filtration** Schroeder solutions: Customer-specific filter element technology



# **Specification Form - Gas Filters**

Company:							Tel.:						
Name:							Fax:						
Address:							Mobile	e:					
							Email	:					
Application						I)	Car						
Application:			(	attach sketch a	is requi	rea)	Gas		Gas com	ponents	3		Mol
								gas mixtures plea entages, or attach	ase state all co	omponents	s with their cor		%
							pere						
Operating dat	a:												
Operating pressur	e:	Desigr	n data:		Opera	ating temp.	:	Flow single:		Mark	k applicable m	easuring unit wi	th a cross
P <sub>min</sub>	bar (g)	P <sub>desig</sub>	ın	bar (g)	Т	min	°C		1		Kg/h	Nm3/h @ 273 к &	scfm
								normal		design		@ 273 K &	1,013 bai(a)
P <sub>min</sub>	bar (g)	P <sub>desig</sub>	ın	°C	T	min	°C			0			
Design data:													
Filter Type:	Pre-separa	ator:	Desia	n code:			Filter Elem	ent:	Materials:				
			3						Shell:				
Single Double													
filter filter	Yes	No	AD 200	00 EN 13445	ASME	U-Stamp	Particle	Coalescence	Filter eleme	nt:			
			Other	:			Filtration rat	ng:	Sealing dev	ice:			
Connection size:				Maximum permit	ted differ	ential pressu	ire at cleaner e	element:					
		DN	INCH	P max. clean				h flow of:			Kg/h	Nm3/h @ 273 K & 1,013	scfm
												21313 0 1,015 س	o bai(a)
		.,											
Mark applicat	ble measuring	unit with	a cross							Mar	rk applicable n	neasuring unit w	vith a cross

Explosion protection:	If explosion prote	If explosion protection is required, please request the ATEX specifications form!				
Without	ATEX	IEC Ex				

Comments / Accessories:	

#### v. 081423

#### 2023 | L-5098

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Agriculture



Automotive Manufacturing



**Chemical Processing** 



Industrial



Machine Tool



Marine



Mining Technology



Offshore



Paper Industry



**Power Generation** 



Sewage Water and Waste Water Treatment



Steel Making



Thermal Transfer





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